**Chapter 8- Political Geography Notes - Part II**

**Core**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states have assumed their current shape following centuries of growth
* Examples: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Periphery**

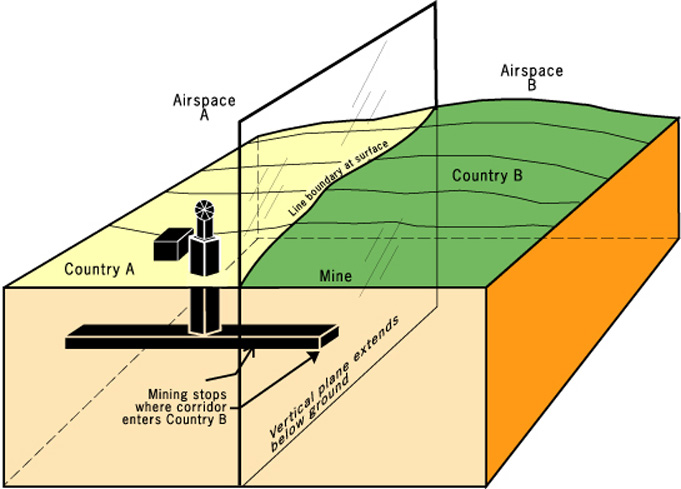
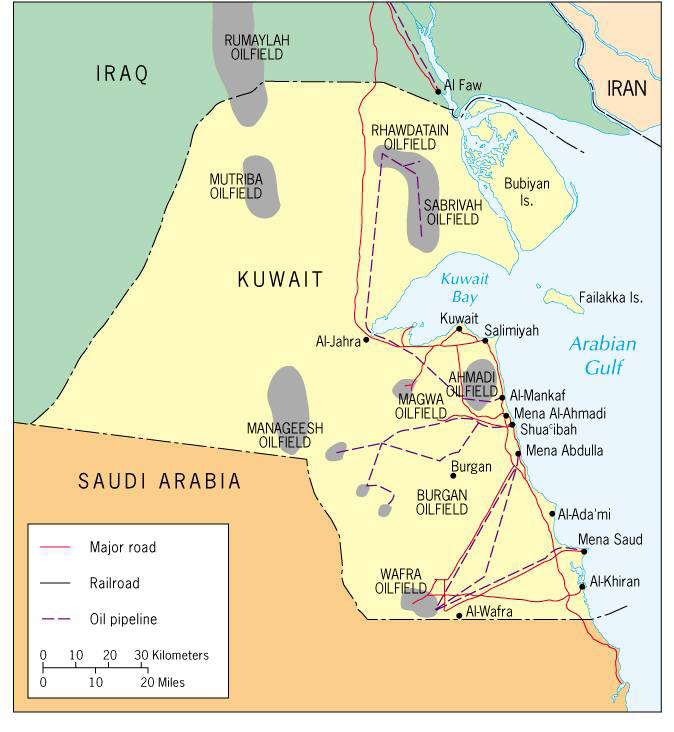
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the core area thin the farther you move outward
* Any resource benefits of the periphery are typically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_backed to the core
* Examples: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Semi-Periphery**

* Exploited by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and exploit the periphery
* Examples: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Boundaries**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that establish the limit of each state’s jurisdiction and authority
* Claims and boundaries are 3 dimensional
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Airspace extends into airline traffic (satellites next?)

**The Evolution of Boundaries**

* **Definition**: the official establishment or documentation of a boundary
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Example: 2000 Macedonia-Serbia and Montenegro delimitation agreement
* **Delimitation**: placing of the boundary on a map
* **Demarcation**: marking of the boundary by some method on the ground

**Boundary Types**

* + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - **12 Nautical miles**
  + **Contiguous Zone**
    - **12 Nautical miles**
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - **200 Nautical Miles**

**Gibraltar**

* **Sovereignty**
  + **Should they be allowed to choose what country?**
  + **Does Gibraltar have the right?**

**Boundary Types**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: follows parallels of latitude and meridians of longitude** 
  + **49th parallel United States & Canada**
  + **Africa, Asia, Americas**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: separate groups by a common cultural trait** 
  + **India and Pakistan**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: border drawn before it was well populated** 
  + **United States & Canada**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: border drawn to accommodate existing religious, linguistic, or ethnic differences** 
  + **N. Ireland and Ireland**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: forced on an existing cultural landscape, country, or people by a conquering colonial power** 
  + **Unconcerned about preexisting cultural patterns**
  + **Ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: former boundary that no longer functions**
  + **Differences on each side of the border are still evident**

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**Definitional/Positional Boundary Disputes**

* **Focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language of the boundary agreement**
* **A boundary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may base a boundary on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that has moved or no longer visible**

**Ex. Argentina and Chile**

**Allocation/Resource Disputes**

* **Neighboring states can argue about the distribution of resources**

**Ex. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Ex. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Territorial Disputes**

* **A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boundary divides an ethnically homogenous group**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- advocating annexation of territories administered by another state on the grounds of common ethnicity or prior historical possession**
* **Ex. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Capitals**

* **Typically are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ located to allow for equal access**
* **Many capitals have become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to many areas due to growth: Washington D.C.**
* **Some capitals have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the more accessible**

***Forward-Thrust* capital City**

* **Deliberately sited in a state’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Ex. Brazil relocated its capital from Rio de Janeiro to a new city called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Ex. Nigeria – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Ex. Kazakhstan – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**